A. How is Separation of Powers Maintained?

Exterior Provisions

Interior Provisions
1. Each department has a will of its own and little agency in appointment of others.
2. Department members will be as little dependent on other departments for salaries.
3. Greatest security is giving each department constitutional means and personal motives to resist encroachment (because men are not angels).
   a. Legislature is the most powerful branch and therefore must be weakened
      ~ bicameral legislature with different modes of elections and different actions
   b. Executive is a weaker branch and must be fortified
      ~ veto power

B. The Federal System

Double Security:
1. Federalism
2. Separation of Powers

A great variety of interest and classes